

LEGAL AND GOVERNANCE BEST PRACTICE AND COMPLIANCE

PURPOSE

To support periodic review of the currency and thoroughness of governance practice and compliance.

- 1. Our board members are familiar with the organisation's Constitution
- 2. We have reviewed our Constitution within the last three years
- 3. We are satisfied that the substantive provisions of the Constitution are being satisfied and that the organisation's activities are consistent with its objects
- 4. We have appointed a secretary and, for companies, a public officer
- 5. We have a register of members, a register of directors, and a register of directors' interests/potential conflicts of interest
- 6. We hold our AGMs within the timeframe and manner required
- 7. We understand the nature of our legal entity, our existing tax structure and, in particular, the organisation's applicable tax endorsements and concessions
- 8. Our board members can describe in simple terms their general statutory and fiduciary duties and what they mean in practice
- 9. We have adopted a Code of Conduct to guide board practice and director conduct
- 10. The board regularly considers our compliance performance, including an annual or biennial compliance audit
- 11. We are aware of our obligations under funding agreements or government contracts, and monitor their fulfilment
- 12. We are aware of our compliance obligations in relation to fundraising activities
- 13. Our senior staff are aware of the areas of legislation which are most relevant to our operations
- 14. We include legislative awareness and compliance within our organisation's (a) performance management and (b) professional development processes
- 15. We have developed a Compliance Policy which confirms our commitment to maintaining a strong compliance culture throughout the organisation
- 16. We have developed policies and procedures which minimise the risk of our breaching the law in respect of:
 - o Occupational/workplace health and safety
 - o Anti-discrimination legislation
 - o Taxation and charitable obligations
 - Contractual obligations
 - o Conditions of funding
 - o The terms of our Constitution
 - o Corporate governance and reporting
 - o Fundamental legal obligations specific to us (e.g., special legislation that applies to our sector/organisation)

- 17. Directors can articulate how the board leads the monitoring and fulfilment of our compliance obligations
- 18. We regularly consider Directors and Officers Liability Insurance, and either maintain a policy or have chosen not to for reasons that the board can articulate
- 19. We secure the input of legal professionals through legal services, having a lawyer on our board and/or subscribing to legal training and information services
- 20. We have a thorough board members' induction program
- 21. Our board minutes are accurate, and promptly distributed
- 22. We maintain current copies of all staff contracts and volunteer job/task descriptions
- 23. We have appropriate, safe storage arrangements for all official documents

SOURCE

Fishel, D, The Book of the Board, Federation Press, Sydney, NSW (2003; 3rd edn. 2014), with assistance from McCullough Robertson Lawyers

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Positive Solutions offers a range of services to non-profit boards throughout Australia.

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THE BOOK OF THE BOARD

The Book of the Board is Australia's standard reference book for board and committee members of non-profit organisations. Authored by Positive Solutions Director, David Fishel, and currently in its third edition, The Book of the Board provides clear guidance on the role of the non-profit board, formal and legal responsibilities, and the ways in which the board can maximise its effectiveness for the organisation.

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